

Subject	Year	Term
Chemistry	13	2 and 3
Topic		
5.1.2 How Far?		
Content (Intent)		
<b>Prior Learning (Topic)</b> GCSE: C6. Year 12: 1.1, 1.2, 2.1, 3.2.1 Enthalpy changes and 3.2.3 Equilibrium		
<b>Equilibrium be able to:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Calculate a mole fraction and partial pressure</li> <li>• Calculate the quantities present at equilibrium, given appropriate data</li> <li>• Know the techniques and procedures used to determine quantities present at equilibrium</li> <li>• Write expressions for <math>K_c</math> and <math>K_p</math> for homogeneous and heterogeneous equilibria (<b>see also 3.2.f</b>)</li> <li>• Carry out calculations of <math>K_c</math> and <math>K_p</math>, or related quantities, including determination of units (<b>see also 3.2.3 f</b>)</li> <li>• Describe the qualitative effect on equilibrium constants of changing temperature for exothermic and endothermic reactions</li> <li>• Know that the equilibrium constant does not change with changes in concentration, pressure or in the presence of a catalyst</li> <li>• Explain how an equilibrium constant controls the position of equilibrium on changing concentration, pressure and temperature</li> <li>• Apply the above principles in 5.1.2 How far? for <math>K_c</math>, <math>K_p</math> to other equilibrium constants, where appropriate (<b>see also 5.1.3 c etc.</b>).</li> </ul>		
<b>Future Learning (Topic)</b> 5.1.3 Acids, bases and buffers. 5.2.3 Electrode potentials		
How will knowledge and skills be taught? (Implementation)	How will your understanding be assessed & recorded (Impact)	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <math>K_c</math> expression and units</li> <li>2. Mole fraction</li> <li>3. <math>K_p</math> and partial pressures</li> <li>4. Condition changes and <math>K</math></li> <li>5. How <math>K</math> controls equilibrium</li> </ol> <p><b>Practical work</b> Determining an equilibrium constant</p> <p><b>Written</b> Presentations Worked through examples Past paper question examples and answers. Explanation of how to calculate a mole fraction and partial pressure. Explanation of how to calculate quantities present at equilibrium.</p>	<p>- 1 x standard homework (Grade given. Written feedback. Response expected.)</p> <p>-1 x end of topic test (Grade given. Verbal feedback to class and individuals.)</p>	

Explanation of how to determine a unit for  $K_c$  or  $K_p$ .  
Revision of how to write an expression.  
Explanations of equilibrium changes in terms of  $K_c$   
Modelled answers with key terms.

### How can parents help at home?

Look at the topic specific resources on the VLE  
Use appropriate websites: MachemGuy, Allery Chemistry, Chemistry World – by Royal Society of Chemistry, ChemGuide.  
Take an interest! Ask your children what they have learnt and be curious about their learning.

### Helpful further reading/discussion

#### Reading

Text book: A level chemistry for OCR by Rob Ritchie and Dave Gent. Chapter 19 p.294-309

The Science of Everyday Life by Marty Jopson  
Why Chemical Reactions Happen by Keeler and Wothers

#### Vocabulary Lists

mole fraction  
partial pressure  
equilibrium constant  
exothermic  
endothermic  
homogeneous  
heterogeneous  
temperature  
pressure  
concentration

#### Careers Links

Medicine  
Veterinary science  
Material science  
Biomedical sciences  
Environmental science  
Toxicologist  
Pharmacist  
Dentist