


<b>Subject</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>Month</b>	
<b>Mathematics</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>April</b>	

**Topic:**

**SOLVING EQUATIONS** 4 LESSONS

**Content (Intent)**

<p><b>Prior Learning</b></p> <p>KEY STAGE 2:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Filling the gap ; missing number problems</li> <li>- Order of operations</li> </ul> <p>PREVIOUS UNIT</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know the basic rules of algebraic notation</li> <li>• Expanding brackets</li> <li>• Substitution</li> </ul>	<p><b>Future Learning</b></p> <p>Y8</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Solving Equations- unknowns on both sides</li> <li>- Linear Graphs</li> </ul> <p>Y9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Circles- finding the radius</li> <li>- Solving inequalities</li> <li>- Linear simultaneous Equations</li> </ul> <p>Y10</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Solving Quadratics and Quadratic inequalities</li> </ul>
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<p><b>Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Given a function, establish outputs from given inputs and inputs from given outputs</li> <li>• Solve one-step equations when the solution is a positive integer or fraction</li> <li>• Solve two-step equations when the solution is a positive integer or fraction</li> <li>• Solve multi-step equations including the use of brackets when the solution is a positive integer or fraction</li> </ul> <p><b>Only discuss</b> equations with variable on ONE SIDE. In year 8 they will continue with variables on both</p> <p>Use the <b>opportunity to look back</b> at angle facts and apply algebra.</p>	<p><b>For teaching purposes</b></p> <p>POSSIBLE QUESTIONS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Show me an equations with solution 14. And another</li> <li>• Jenny and Lenny are solving: <math>3(x - 2) = 51</math>. Who is correct? Explain</li> </ul> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><i>Jenny's solution</i></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><i>Lenny's solution</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>3(x - 2) = 15</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>3(x - 2) = 15</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\div 3 \quad \div 3</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><i>Multiplying out brackets</i></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>x - 2 = 5</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>3x - 6 = 15</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\div 2 \quad \div 2</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>+2</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>x = 7</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>= 21</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\div 3 \quad \div 3</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>x = 7</math></td> </tr> </table> <p>POSSIBLE MISCONCEPTIONS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• may think that equations always need to be presented in the form <math>ax + b = c</math> rather than <math>c = ax + b</math>.</li> <li>• may think that the solution is always positive and/or a whole number.</li> <li>• may get the use the inverse operations in the wrong order</li> </ul>	<i>Jenny's solution</i>	<i>Lenny's solution</i>	$3(x - 2) = 15$	$3(x - 2) = 15$	$\div 3 \quad \div 3$	<i>Multiplying out brackets</i>	$x - 2 = 5$	$3x - 6 = 15$	$\div 2 \quad \div 2$	$+2$	$x = 7$	$= 21$		$\div 3 \quad \div 3$		$x = 7$
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**Pedagogical notes (implementation)** **How will understanding be assessed & recorded (Impact)**

<p>In order to visualize the concept at the start you could use the bar model, or the scales in balance model.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">23</td> </tr> </table> <p>E.g <math>2x + 8 = 23</math> using the Bar Model.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">15</td> </tr> </table> <p>applying INVERSE operations in REVERSE order (keep balancing)</p> $  \begin{array}{rcl}  2x + 8 & = & 23 \\  -8 & -8 & \\  \hline  2x & = & 15 \\  \div 2 & & 2 \\  \hline  x & = & 7.5 \text{ (or } 15/2)  \end{array}  $ <p>EVERY DIVISION CAN BE WRITTEN AS A FRACTION. → An answer could be left as a fraction. (It's better than nothing)</p>	x	x	8	23			x	x	15		<p><b>End of Year Assessment in June/July</b></p> <p><b>BAM task – Solving equations</b></p> <p><b>How can parents help at home?</b></p> <p><b>Maths Watch clips (Qualification KS3)</b></p> <p>A12, A17</p>
x	x	8									
23											
x	x										
15											

**Further reading/discussion**

<p><b>Reading / Enrichment</b></p> <p>NCETM: <a href="#">The Bar Model</a></p> <p>NCETM: <a href="#">Algebra</a>.</p> <p>NCETM: <a href="#">Glossary</a></p> <p>KM: <a href="#">Spiders and snakes</a>.</p> <p>NRICH: <a href="#">Inspector Remorse</a></p> <p>NRICH: <a href="#">Quince, quonce, quance</a></p> <p>NRICH: <a href="#">Weighing the baby</a></p>	<p><b>Literacy</b></p> <p>Algebra, algebraic, algebraically</p> <p>Mapping diagram, Input, Output</p> <p>Unknown</p> <p>Equation</p> <p>Operation</p> <p>Solve</p> <p>Solution</p> <p>Brackets</p> <p>Symbol</p> <p>Substitute</p>	<p><b>Numeracy Links</b></p>	<p><b>Careers Links</b></p> <p>Aerospace Engineer</p> <p>Civil Engineer</p> <p>Economist</p> <p>Research Scientist</p>
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